

ardupilot-crsf-telemetry.rst

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.. _common-crsf-telemetry:
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TBS Crossfire Telemetry
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.. note:: ELRS (ExpressLRS) RC systems use the CRSF protocol and are connected in a similar manner. ELRS receivers can also be used in Mavlink mode to provide both bidirectional Mavlink telemetry and RC control over a single TX-RX pair. Details [here](https://www.expresslrs.org/software/mavlink/) <<https://www.expresslrs.org/software/mavlink/>>`_.

TBS Crossfire Receivers incorporate telemetry along with RC control information in their interface to ArduPilot. ArduPilot supports native CRSF telemetry and extensions to it that allow using the `:Ref:`common-frsky-yaapu``. See `:ref:`common-tbs-rc`` for connection and setup information.

OpenTx will discover the native CRSF Telemetry sensors (but a limited number, use passthru option below for more displayed information using Yaapu Telemetry script), which then can be displayed on `OpenTX` <<https://www.open-tx.org/>>`_ telemetry screens or repeated from the CRSF TX module's WIFI to MAVLink Ground Control Stations:

.. image:: ../../images/crossfire-telemetry-meaning.jpg

These values can be displayed on OpenTX transmitters in several ways:

- Using the built-in telemetry screens:

.. image:: ../../images/x9d-telem-screen.jpg

In addition, by setting `:ref:`RC_OPTIONS<RC_OPTIONS>` bit 8`, additional ArduPilot telemetry items are transferred which allows use of the `:ref:`common-frsky-yaapu`` on Op

.. image:: ../../images/x10-horus.png

.. warning:: when using `:ref:`RC_OPTIONS<RC_OPTIONS>` bit 8` for passthru, be sure no SERIAL port is setup to use ``SERIALx\_PROTOCOL`` = 10 (Passthrough) to avoid a conflict and unreliable operation.

Several OpenTX scripts are normally provided for adjusting CRSF TX and RX system parameters. They are accessed by long pressing the SYS button.

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ArduPilot Parameter Editor
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In addition, the ArduPilot CRSF implementation provides for ArduPilot parameter adjustment, similar in function to ArduPilot's `:ref:`common-paramosd`` feature.

If the autopilot has any active OSD (`:ref:`OSD_TYPE<OSD_TYPE>` not equal to "0"`) , this feature is automatically enabled. If not, then selecting `:ref:`OSD_TYPE<OSD_TYPE>` = 4` (TX only) will enable it.

Selecting the Crossfire Configuration LUA script in the transmitter will show:

.. image:: ../../images/crsf-config-screen.png

And selecting the ArduPilot vehicle shown in that list will activate the `:ref:`common-paramosd`` with a list of all parameters which have been setup for both OSD screens.

.. image:: ../../images/crsf-param-editor.png

.. note:: Some autopilots will not display the parameter values that have text names, as text, but rather as a number, in order to save flash space. See `:ref:`common-limited_firmware`` for those without CRSF TEXT capability.

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Scripted CRSF Menus
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ArduPilot supports custom CRSF menus created via Lua scripts. These menus appear alongside the built-in ArduPilot parameter editor in the transmitter's Crossfire Configuration screen, and can be used to provide task-specific configuration interfaces.

The ``crsf_helper.lua`` module

<https://github.com/ArduPilot/ardupilot/blob/master/libraries/AP_Scripting/examples/crsf-menu.lua>`__ provides a high-level API which can be placed in LUA scripts for creating CRSF menus. Multiple independent menu scripts can run simultaneously — for example, a PID tuning menu and an OSD configuration menu can coexist without conflicts.

****Multi-menu support (4.7 and later):****

In ArduPilot 4.7, the CRSF menu Lua API was improved to support multiple concurrent menus reliably:

- New `crsf:peek_menu_event()` method allows scripts to inspect pending events without consuming them, so
- New `crsf:pop_menu_event()` method explicitly consumes an event after a script has determined it owns t
- New `crsf:send_response()` method for sending generic CRSF parameter responses.
- Thread-safe access to the menu event queues via internal semaphore protection.

Scripts using `crsf_helper.lua` automatically benefit from these improvements. Scripts using the low-level CRSF API directly should be updated to use the peek/pop pattern instead of the older `crsf:get_menu_event()` to avoid consuming events intended for other scripts.